



C1-C2
Best Grammar
Sheets & Tables

Master advanced grammar for C1 and C2 exams

Ratchet something up:

to increase something over a period of time.

- The debate should ratchet up awareness of the problem among members of the general public.
- The government was accused of ratcheting up pressure on the health services.

Step something up:

to increase something.

- The president has stepped up the pressure on the groups to come to an agreement.
- The police are stepping up their efforts to fight crime.
- Security has been stepped up at the airport.

Scale something up:

to increase the size, amount, or importance of something, usually an organization or process:

- My company is scaling up its operations in Western Asia.
- An order this size means scaling up our production capacity.

Raise something:

to increase a number, amount, or level

- The aim is to modernize production methods and raise safety standards.
- They had raised their prices to unreasonable levels.

Rise (Intransitive, i.e. no object): to increase in size, amount, quality, or strength

- Salaries will continue to rise in line with inflation.
- Temperatures will rise to 25°C on Friday and Saturday.

Soar: to quickly increase to a high level

- Temperatures will **soar** over the weekend, say the weather forecasters.
- House prices soared a further 20 percent.

Put something up: to increase the price or value of sth.

- They've put the price of fuel up again.
- Most big stores admit they daren't put prices up for fear of losing their customers.

Shoot up (informal):

to grow in size, or increase in number or level, very quickly:

- David has really shot up since I saw him last.
- Prices **shot up** by 25 percent.

Go up:

to increase in price, amount, level etc

- Train fares have gone up.
- Blood-sugar levels go up as you digest food.

Build up: to increase in quantity, or to add more of something so it increases in quantity:

- At this time of year, stores are building up stock for Christmas.
- The regime built up the largest army in Africa.

Grow: to increase in amount, size, number, or strength

- Sales of new cars grew by 10% last year.
- Opposition grew and the government agreed to negotiate.