INVERSION in English at B2 LEVEL



LITTLE DID somebody know/think/realize, etc.

Used in a negative sense in inversions to stress that someone did not know, think, realize, etc. that something would happen or was true.

- Little <u>did I</u> know that the course of my life was about to change.
- But little <u>did he</u> know at the time, how soon he'd need it.
- Little <u>did I</u> realize I would one day be in charge of the office.
- Little <u>did I</u> think that he would be so famous.

NOT ONLY DO/WILL/CAN/DID , etc., but also ..., but ... as well, but ... too.

In addition to being or doing something.

To add emphasis, we can use not only at the beginning of a clause. When we do this, **we invert the subject and the verb**:

- Not only <u>was it</u> raining all day at the wedding but also the band was late.
- Not only <u>will they</u> paint the outside of the house but also the inside.

When there is no auxiliary verb or main verb be, we use do, does, did:

- Not only <u>did she</u> forget my birthday, but she also didn't even apologise for forgetting it.
- Not only <u>do the nurses</u> want a pay increase,(but) they want reduced hours as well.

NOT WITH NEITHER AND NOT

When a clause with neither or nor is used after a negative clause, **we invert the subject and the verb after neither and nor:**

- He hadn't done any homework, neither <u>had he</u> brought any of his books to class.
- We didn't get to see the castle, nor <u>did we</u> see the cathedral.
- I don't usually wake up at 6 a.m., nor <u>do I</u> like to wake up at 5 a.m.
- John didn't say he liked tomatoes, and neither <u>did he</u> buy any.