aprendeinglesenleganes.com CambridgeEnglish **C2** PROFICIENCY C Proficiencu Key Word Learn how to do Transformation **ADVANCED** MA DE EASY Key Word PHRASAL CLICK!!! VERBS Transformation **Exercises BARGE IN BUTT IN** to walk into a room quickly, without being invited: to interrupt a conversation or discussion or someone who is talking: • I wish he'd knock instead of just barging in. • How can I explain if you keep butting in? to interrupt rudely (UK informal): • Sorry to butt in on you like this, but there's an • Sorry to barge in, but I couldn't help overhearing what important call. you were saying. **CHIP IN BOX IN** to prevent sb/sth from being able to move by to contribute to a group purchase surrounding them with people, vehicles, etc. • They all chipped in £100 to buy her a present. • When I got back to my car, I found it had been to interrupt a conversation in order to say something (UK informal): boxed in by a lorry. • I'll start and you can all chip in with your comments. **DRAFT IN** FACTOR IN to bring someone somewhere to do a to include something when you are doing a calculation, particular job: or when you are trying to understand something: • Every Christmas thousands of people are • People are earning more, but when inflation is factored drafted in to help with the mail. in, they are no better off. **PITCH IN PENCIL IN** to tentatively arrange something using a to start to do something as part of a group, especially pencil, implying that it is not confirmed and something helpful: subject to change. • If we all pitch in together, it won't take long. • We've pencilled in a meeting for Tuesday. • When I bought this house, all my friends pitched in to • Shall I pencil you in for Friday? help fix it up. **PUSH IN** RAKE IN to rudely join a queue by moving in front of to earn or get a large amount of money: some people who are already waiting. • He rakes in over \$200,000 a year. (UK informal): • She's really raking it in (= making a lot of money). • A couple of boys pushed in at the head of the queue. **REIN IN ROPE IN** to control something and stop it increasing: to persuade someone to do sth for you: • Consumers tend to rein in their spending in a • At the last minute, we roped in a couple of spectators to complete the team. recession. • Some of the worst Wall Street abuses have • Everyone was roped in to help with the show. been reined in. SINK IN **USHER IN** (of words, an event, etc.) to be fully (formal) to be the beginning of something new or to make something new begin understood or realized • The change of management ushered in fresh ideas and

policies.

- How many times do I have to tell you something before it sinks in?
- It took a moment for the implications of what she was saying to sink in.
- These changes could usher in a period of dramatic economic growth.