

Advanced connectors / Formal Writing (C1-C2)

# Hereby

(por la presente/ hiermit)

with these words or with this action:

- I hereby agree to the conditions of this contract.
- I hereby declare this a Court of Law with myself as judge and those present as jury.
- I hereby pronounce you husband and wife.

Less formal :  
officially / at this moment / by means of this



# Thereby

(de ese modo / dadurch)

because of, or by means of, what has just been mentioned

- The diet makes the blood less sticky, thereby helping to prevent heart disease.
- He became a citizen in 1978, thereby gaining the right to vote.
- Our bodies can sweat, thereby losing heat by evaporation.

Less formal : As a result of that



# Whereby

(a través del cual / wodurch)

By which.

- A system whereby people could vote by telephone.
- There is a standard method whereby officers are selected for promotion.
- The mechanisms whereby individuals can challenge discrimination are currently being strengthened.

Less formal : by which, through which

